



# **MIGRATION PROBLEM IN INDIA**

## **CAUSES, CHALLENGES & SOLUTIONS**

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# INTRODUCTION

- **Migration = movement of people from one place to another**
- **Types: Internal (rural-urban, inter-state), International**
- **India: one of the largest migrant populations globally**

# CAUSES OF MIGRATION

- **Economic:** search for jobs, poverty, low agricultural income
- **Social:** marriage, education, healthcare
- **Environmental:** droughts, floods, natural disasters
- **Political:** displacement due to conflicts, development projects

# TRENDS IN MIGRATION (INDIA)

- **Rural to Urban: dominant flow (employment & education)**
- **Interstate: Bihar, UP, MP → Maharashtra, Delhi, Gujarat**
- **Urban centers: Mumbai, Delhi, Bengaluru, Pune attract most migrants**
- **Seasonal & circular migration in agriculture and construction**

# PROBLEMS FACED BY MIGRANTS

- **Poor living conditions in cities (slums, sanitation)**
- **Job insecurity & exploitation (daily wage, unorganized sector)**
- **Lack of access to healthcare, education, social security**
- **Identity crisis, language & cultural barriers**

# IMPACT ON SOCIETY

- **Positive: labor supply, cultural diversity, urban growth**
- **Negative: overcrowding, pressure on infrastructure, rise of slums, urban unemployment**
- **Rural areas: “brain drain” & decline in workforce**

# GOVERNMENT INITIATIVES

- **National Urban Livelihood Mission (NULM)**
- **MGNREGA – rural employment guarantee**
- **One Nation One ration Card (ONORC) for food security**
- **Skill Development Programs**

# **SOLUTIONS & WAY FORWARD**

- **Rural development: jobs, education, healthcare in villages**
- **Affordable housing & better facilities in cities**
- **Inclusive policies for migrants (health, education, ration access)**
- **Skill training & social security measures**

# CONCLUSION

- **Migration = challenge + opportunity**
- **Needs balanced policies for sustainable growth**
- **Focus on Migration with Dignity**

# REFERENCES

- **Census of India 2011 & NSSO**
- **Govt. Reports on Migration**
- **UN & World Bank Migration Reports**



**THANK YOU**